

Supplementary Table 2. Original Korean wording and English translation of the key survey items from the 7th Korean Working Conditions Survey (KWCS)

Variable	Original Korean wording (Original KWCS Questionnaire)	English translation/description	Response options (Korean & English)
Workplace verbal abuse	최근 1개월 동안, 귀하는 업무 수행 중에 다음과 같은 일을 당한 적이 있습니까? ... 언어 폭력	Over the last month, during the course of your work have you been subjected to any of the following? ... <i>Verbal abuse</i>	① 있다 (Yes) ② 없다 (No)
Job stress	귀하는 업무에서 스트레스를 받습니까? (원문: Q48.L. 업무상황_업무에 서 스트레스를 받는다)	Do you experience stress in your work? (Based on Q48.L. 'You experience stress in your work')	① 항상 그렇다 (Always) ② 대부분 그렇다 (Mostly) ③ 가끔 그렇다 (Sometimes) ④ 별로 그렇지 않다 (Rarely) ⑤ 전혀 그렇지 않다 (Never)
Self-rated health	귀하의 건강 상태는 전반적으 로 어떻습니까?	How is your health in general? Would you say it is...?	① 매우 좋다 (Very good) ② 좋은 편이다 (Good) ③ 보통이다 (Fair) ④ 나쁜 편이다 (Poor) ⑤ 매우 나쁘다 (Very poor)

The key study variables were extracted from the 7th Korean Working Conditions Survey (KWCS) microdata and coded as described in the Methodology section. The Korean questionnaire items are cited directly from the official Occupational Safety and Health Research Institute (OSHRI) KWCS Codebook.