

Supplementary Table 1. Comparison of baseline characteristics between complete and incomplete cases

Characteristics	Complete cases (n = 26,427)	Incomplete cases (n = 3,616)	<i>p</i> -value
Sex			<0.001
Male	12,357 (46.8)	1,571 (43.4)	
Female	14,070 (53.2)	2,045 (56.6)	
Age (years)			<0.001
20–29	2,797 (10.6)	366 (10.1)	
30–39	5,663 (21.4)	509 (14.1)	
40–49	5,625 (21.3)	681 (18.8)	
50–59	6,604 (25.0)	930 (25.7)	
≥60	5,738 (21.7)	1,130 (31.3)	
Educational level			<0.001
Middle school or below	2,573 (9.7)	643 (17.9)	
High school	8,381 (31.7)	1,269 (35.4)	
College or over	15,473 (58.5)	1,677 (46.7)	
Missing	0	27	
Marital status (married)	20,082 (76.0)	2,400 (78.0)	0.011
Missing	0	541	
Monthly income (million KRW)			<0.001
<2.0	5,610 (21.2)	1,024 (39.4)	
2.0–3.0	9,109 (34.5)	807 (31.0)	
3.0–4.0	7,004 (26.5)	481 (18.5)	
≥4.0	4,704 (17.8)	288 (11.1)	
Missing	0	1,016	
Occupation			<0.001
White-collar worker	11,908 (45.1)	1,141 (31.6)	
Pink-collar worker	6,425 (24.3)	963 (26.6)	
Blue-collar worker	8,094 (30.6)	1,512 (41.8)	
Type of employment			<0.001
Regular	21,173 (80.1)	2,381 (65.8)	
Temporary	4,264 (16.1)	928 (25.7)	
Day laborers	990 (3.7)	307 (8.5)	
Weekly working hours			<0.001
≤40	19,486 (73.7)	1,932 (78.7)	
41–52	5,890 (22.3)	439 (17.9)	
>52	1,051 (4.0)	85 (3.5)	
Missing	0	1,160	
Company size			<0.001
<5 workers	6,152 (23.3)	685 (29.2)	
5–299 workers	18,833 (71.3)	1,574 (67.0)	
≥300 workers	1,442 (5.5)	90 (3.8)	
Missing	0	1,267	
Verbal abuse (yes)	1,220 (4.6)	180 (5.0)	0.264
Missing	0	42	
Self-rated health			<0.001
Very poor	153 (0.6)	25 (0.7)	
Poor	1,094 (4.1)	222 (6.2)	
Fair	7,365 (27.9)	1,281 (35.8)	
Good	15,269 (57.8)	1,735 (48.5)	
Very good	2,546 (9.6)	311 (8.7)	
Missing	0	42	
Depression (yes)	9,134 (34.6)	1,531 (42.9)	<0.001
Unknown	0	48	
Stress (yes)	20,697 (78.3)	2,620 (73.9)	<0.001
Unknown	0	69	

Values are presented as number (%).

Complete cases refer to participants included in the final analytical sample. Incomplete cases refer to participants excluded due to missing values in one or more variables used in the analysis.

KRW: Korean won.

